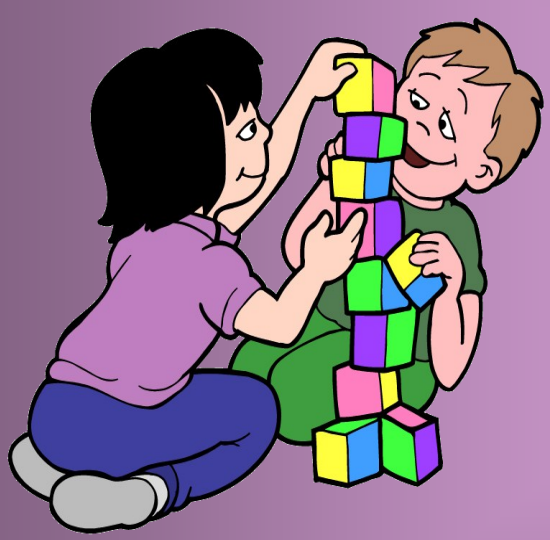




Nuestras



parejas



Bilingües