

CONNECTORS



Cause



Effect

Because something happens

Indicates the re-

• as a result	He lived in Russia, as a result , <i>he learned to speak Russian.</i>
• so	He broke his arm, so <i>he had to go to the emergency room.</i>
• since	Since my phone was damaged, <i>I couldn't call you.</i>
• because of this	She can't dance, because of this , <i>she won't go to the party.</i>
• so then	I don't like that movie, so then <i>I'm not going to see it</i>
• thanks to	I passed the exam thanks to <i>studying all night.</i>
• hence	My uncle doesn't hear well, hence <i>you need to talk loudly.</i>
• because	Because you finished your dinner, <i>you can eat dessert</i>
• consequently	I have many chores, consequently , <i>I can't go out.</i>
• therefore	I didn't have a ticket, therefore , <i>I couldn't go in.</i>
• that's why	She was driving fast, that's why <i>she had an accident.</i>
• in order to	In order to lose weight, <i>I won't eat pizza.</i>
• because	Because you came, <i>I will invite you to dinner</i>
• and so	It is heavy and so <i>ask for help.</i>

Effect



Cause

• since	<i>I won't get there on time</i> since I am lost.
• because	<i>I can't go to your party</i> because I'm on vacation.
• because of	<i>I can't go to work</i> because of being sick.
• due to	<i>He failed the exam</i> due to not studying.
• a result of	<i>Closing their business is</i> a result of poor hygiene.