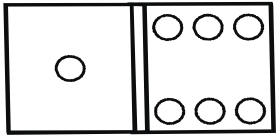


delfín

diez 10



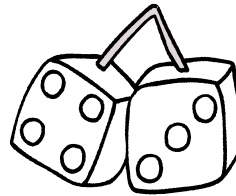
dominó



dinero

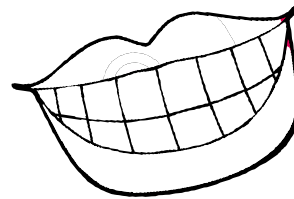
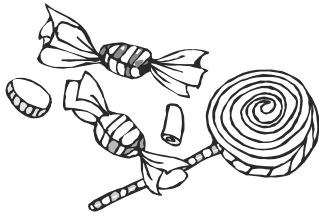


diamante



dados

dulces



dientes

D

d