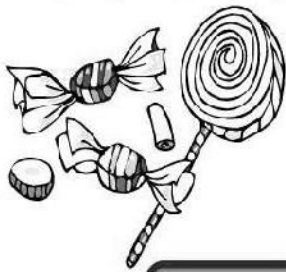
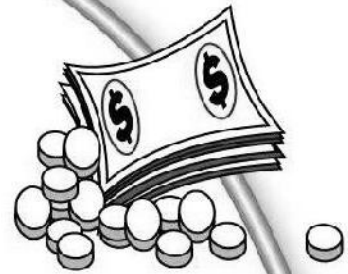
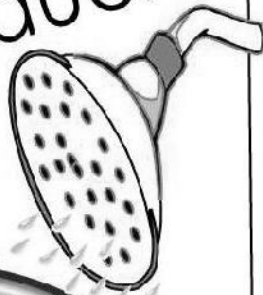




dulces



ducha



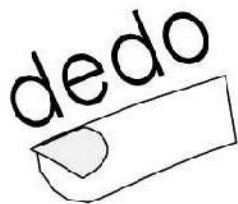
dinero



delfín



dientes



dedo

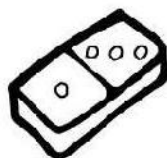
10
diez

dentista



dinosaurio

dardo



dominó

2 dos



diamante