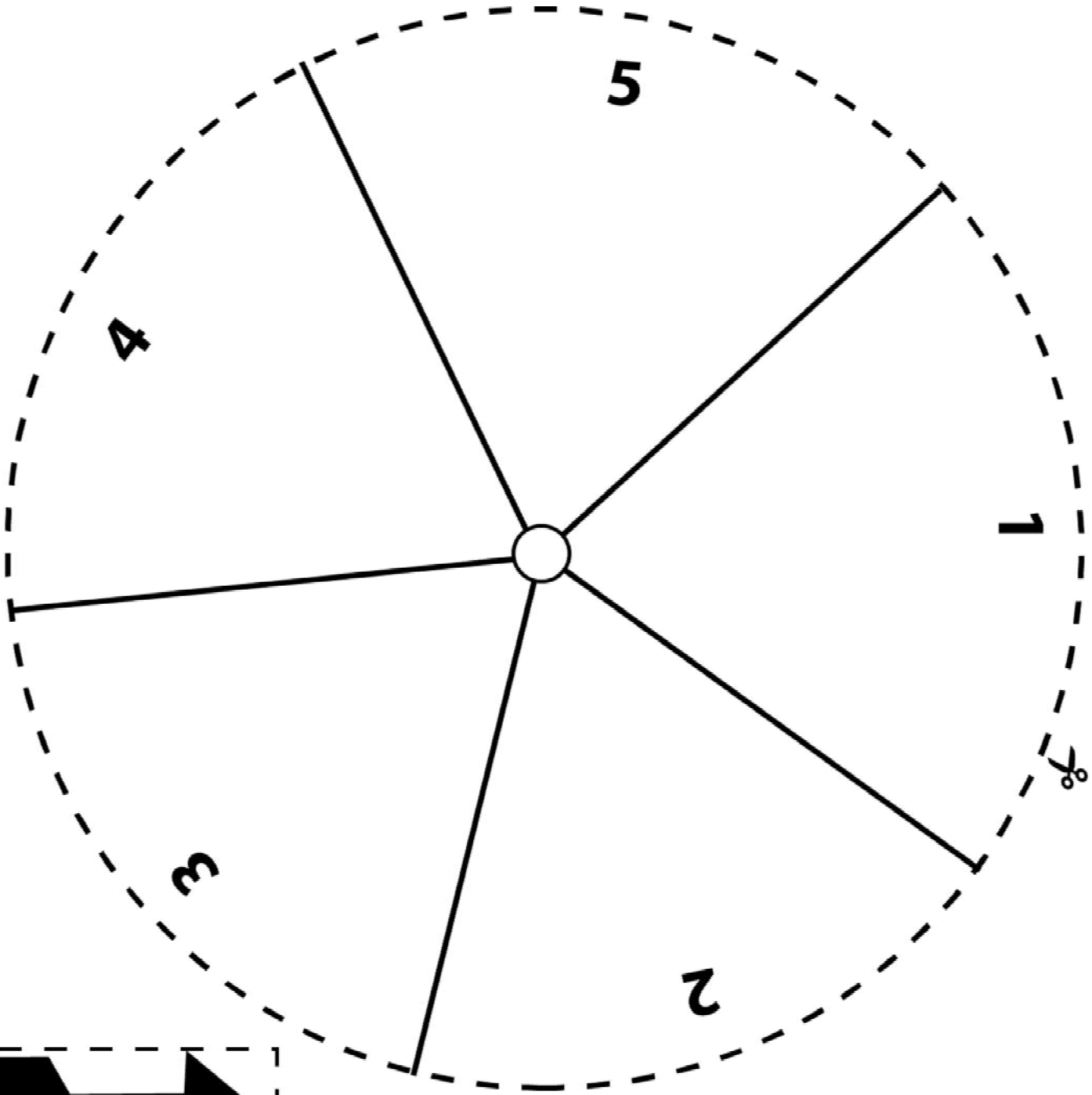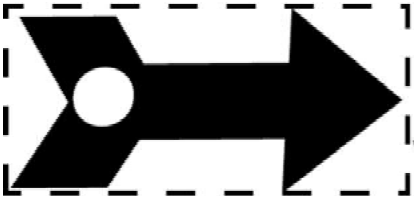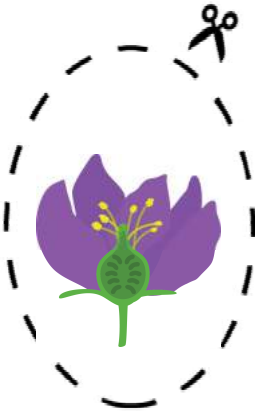Ciclo de vida de una planta